



Science Communication

Instructor: Hadas Marcus

Academic year: 2023-24 Semester: Fall Credit hours: 2 Classroom: Porter building, Room 106 Learning mode: Lecture & practice. This is a pass/fail course. The class materials are available on the Moodle site of the course.

Lecturer information

Office hours: by appointment in Webb building, room 204, or in the Porter building on Wednesday before or after class.

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Course Objectives

This course is designed to help students enrolled in the Master's Program at the Porter School for Environmental Studies communicate important issues in environmental science more effectively. As the complexity of scientific data increases, tools facilitating knowledge extraction and communication become ever more important. The focus will be on the hands-on skills required for students' current graduate studies and later on, in their future professional lives. Hopefully, by the end of the course, students will have learned to strategically plan, craft, and execute various forms of communication through writing, speaking, and visualizations in an engaging, scientificallyinformed manner that is devoid of jargon and easily understandable. To this end, students will gain experience translating complex scientific concepts into clear and interesting stories for the public.

Among other skills that will be taught in this course, students will learn the principles of wellwritten scientific journal articles (e.g., *Nature* or *Science*) and popular science. Similarly, they will evaluate, interpret and create different visualizations that clearly and honestly represent data. They will acquire a basic grasp of key statistical terms and how they are used to support claims in scientific texts and visualizations. They will practice techniques for researching, organizing, and synthesizing ideas from various texts, as well as building reference libraries for proper citations (such as Mendeley). Students will be expected to prepare and deliver oral presentations to the instructor and their peers, from whom they will receive constructive feedback. Students will also learn what makes scientific visualizations meaningful, accurate, and appealing to broad audiences, and they will produce their own creative infographics or posters.





Because this course is for students who care deeply about our troubled planet in the Anthropocene, our discussion and the materials we read will invite students to consider what can be done to instigate change that will protect future generations and help them grapple with daunting challenges. This goal will be realized using a broad range of texts and topics that illustrate how we perceive and interact with our natural and built environment.

Evaluation of Student Work

Teacher assessment of student work in progress – As this is a pass/fail course, the emphasis is on the process of improvement, not on grades. Students are expected to complete all the assignments in order to pass the course.

Peer evaluation – As this is a project-based course, students will work in groups and will provide peer evaluation of assignments, as well as feedback during class discussions and outside of class.

Course format/delivery: There will be a selection of assigned and recommended readings, discussion, videos, and other kinds of media.

Grading: This is a pass/fail course. In order to pass, students must attend at least 80% of the lessons, participate in class discussions, submit all tasks, and complete all written and oral assignments. There is no final exam.

Attendance: Students are required to physically attend at least 80% of the classes in order to pass the course. There are no holidays this semester and it is not allowed to join through Zoom without special permission (for example in the case of Covid).

Course Assignments

Students are required to submit various written, oral, and illustrative tasks, which they will complete individually and in groups. They will receive feedback on these tasks on a regular basis.

<u>Materials</u>

The teacher will maintain a **Moodle website** and provide additional instructional materials and excerpts from books and other sources.



Full Syllabus



Tentative Course Outline NOTE: This general outline is subject to change throughout the semester.

Lesson	Lecture Topic	Teaching Points
1	Course overview / goals of	1. Comparing academic writing to popular
Oct. 18	scientific communication: written,	literature on similar topics.
2022	graphic, and oral.	Example – climate change
	Siupino, una orun	2. How to give an effective elevator pitch
	How to give an elevator pitch	Assignment 1 - prepare a 1-2 minute
	fiew to give an elevator piter	presentation to introduce yourself.
2	Present elevator pitch – students	Watch elevator pitches to get to know each other
Oct. 25	may either present frontally or	in order to form working groups in the future.
2022	upload videos to be watched.	
3	1. What is good scientific writing?	Assignment 2- Op-Ed - Due in 3 weeks – Find
Nov. 1	Evaluating scientific literature: top-	3 articles (2 academic/1 popular science)
2022	notch vs. mediocre articles/ primary	related to one environmental topic but with
	vs. secondary sources	different points of view and/or possible
	How to write an Op-Ed	solutions – working in groups.
4	IMRaD – empirical research articles	Work in groups on Assignment 2 and find
Nov. 8 2021	in comparison to Op-Ed writing	thesis/main claim(s), main arguments, and
2021		write references for the three articles.
5	Good paragraph structure:	Write a 1 page op-ed about the three articles
Nov. 15	Connecting complex ideas through	you have read working in your same
2021	logical flow, transitions, and	collaborative group.
	coherence. How to choose good	Review the assignment: op-ed (genre), structure
	sources.	- due next class. Watch tutorials on citation and
	Citations/reference lists: Mendeley,	reference managers.
	research techniques and Literature	
	Review.	
6	Guest speaker (live or recorded)	Assignment 2 is due today (Op-Ed) and share
Nov. 22	working in an environmental field	it with other members of the class.
	Plagiarism - The consequences of	
	not giving proper credit.	
7	Statistics – very basic inference and	Introduction to basic concepts (e.g., population,
Nov. 29	relevant terminology.	sample, mean, standard deviation) through
	Visualizations: Interpreting figures	tutorials and text – especially for humanities and
	and tables.	social science students
8	Writing concisely – How to avoid	Assignment 3 - Group infographic. Due in 3



Full Syllabus



Dec. 6	being too wordy and redundant.	weeks - This is to be done together with oral
	Principles of presentations	presentations (3 minutes per student) to be delivered during the few weeks of class – this will be connected to your group infographic. Similar to presenting a poster at a conference.
9 Dec. 13	More about visualizations: choosing and creating the right types of graphs and illustrations. Using CANVA	Work on group infographic – create groups, decide on topic, problem, solution
10 Dec. 20	Avoiding jargon and nominalizations. Use of action verbs instead of nominalizations. The academic phrasebook	Continue to work on group infographic and presentations at the same time. Remember: Your presentations are on the same topic about what you create in the infographic.
11 Dec. 27	Guest lecturer (live or recorded) – example on how to give an effective, dynamic oral presentation If time permits - oral presentations. (Assignment 3) Each student will speak about 3 minutes on the topic of their infographic.	Assignment 3 is due today. The guest speaker will address relevant and interesting environmental topics. Listening to student presentations this class and the next one. Assignment 4 - In one paragraph write a plain language summary of an academic article related to the topic of your Master's degree with proper citations. Due no later than Jan. 15 (to be uploaded to course site).
12 Jan. 3	Oral presentations.	Last two classes will be devoted to review of materials covered so far, oral presentations, and helping students with the final assignment.
18 Jan. 10	Last few oral presentations.	Farewells





Recommended Reading. Selections from these materials and others (not listed here).

Books

- Bailey, Stephen. (2011). *Academic writing: A handbook for international students* (3rd edition). Oxford, UK: Routledge.
- Cox, Robert. (2010). *Environmental communication and the public sphere* (2nd edition). United States: Sage Publications.
- Glasman-Deal, Hilary. (2010). Science research writing for non-native speakers of English. London, UK: Imperial College Press.
- Patience Gregory, Daria Boffito and Paul Patience. (2015). Communicate science papers, presentations, and posters effectively. London. UK: Academic Press.
- Swales, John M., and Christine B. Feak. (1994). Academic writing for graduate students: essential tasks and skills: a course for nonnative speakers of English. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Articles

- Kates W. Robert, Thomas M. Parris & Anthony A. Leiserowitz. What is Sustainable. Development? Goals, Indicators, Values, and Practice, *Environment: Science and Policy for Sustainable Development*, 2005, 47:3, 8-21.
- Kotcher, John, Teresa A. Myers, Emily K. Vraga, Neil Stenhouse & Edward W. Maibach. Does engagement in advocacy hurt the credibility of scientists? Results from a randomized national survey experiment, *Environmental Communication*, 2017, 11:3, 415-429.
- Pain, Elisabeth. How to (seriously) read a scientific paper. March 21, 2016, Science Magazine.
- Quammen, David. From spillover to pandemic. Substantia: An International Journal of the History of Chemistry. 4(1) 930, 2020.
- Sword, Helen; Trofimova, Evija; Ballard, Madeleine. Frustrated academic writers. *Higher Education Research and Development*, 2018, v37 n4 p852-867.

Zimmer, Carl. Staying afloat in the rising tide of science. March 2016. Cell 164(6):1094-1096.