



**The Leon Recanati Graduate School of Business Administration**

**1231.3859.01 – Blockchain Foundations**

**Fall Semester – 2021/22 – First half**

Section	Day	Hour	Exam	Lecturer	Email	Telephone
01	Sunday	15:45-18:30 (First half)	The students will have final-project to submit	Dr. Jacob Mendel	<a href="mailto:jacob4x4@gmail.com">jacob4x4@gmail.com</a>	054-4547369

**Teaching Assistant (TA):** Dr. Rafi Hod, [rhod@tau.ac.il](mailto:rhod@tau.ac.il)

**Virtual Office Hours:** By appointment, via Zoom

## Course Units

1 course unit (CU) = 4 ECTS units

The ECTS (European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System) is a framework defined by the European Commission to allow for unified recognition of student academic achievements from different countries.

## Course Description

This course provides students with a basic understanding of blockchain technology, how it works, its history and how it relates to the new digital economy. Covering essential areas and using cases regarding blockchain technology, how it's disrupting different domains such as: Fintech, Digital government activities, eHealth, Smart Cities, etc., and how to use blockchain technology to create new business opportunities. The students will learn to analyze and quantify the changes that blockchain will have on various industries. In addition, understanding the blockchain technology, challenges, and limitation. The teaching methodology will include business cases and lectures by industry thought leaders.

There are no formal prerequisites for this course. However, blockchain is technical in nature. If you have any concerns about the nature of this course, do not hesitate to reach out to the facilitators. The course can be taken by anyone who is interested in understanding blockchain technology, and its relation to different industries. This course is an entry level, and also contains basic finance and technologies terminology.

## Objectives

Upon course completion, students will have developed a clear understanding of the fundamental concepts of blockchain technology and will have acquired a range of skills allowing them to assess and work effectively with blockchain technology in different fields.

- Understanding the blockchain technology, challenges, gaps and problems.
- Better understanding of business needs and the connection to blockchain technology.
- Evaluate blockchain solutions and their economic impact.
- Understand how blockchain is applied to different aspects of the business.
- Expose the students to blockchain industry thought leaders

## Evaluation of Students and Grading Components

Percentage	Assignments	Date	Group Size / Comments
10%	Active participation	Throughout the course	Individual
10%	First Written Assignment	Will be provided at the beginning of the course	Individual
20%	Second Written Assignment	Will be provided at the beginning of the course	Groups of 2 students
60%	Final Project	3 weeks after the semester ends	Maximum 3 students

This class relies on active yet judicious student participation. Students will have the opportunity to discuss the role of ethics in business in a safe environment with their peers. My goal is that everyone will contribute to the discussion (and get a good participation grade). Above-average participation grades will denote consistent, timely and astute observations, answers, or comments, which clearly elevate everyone's learning experience. Below-average participation grades will denote either lack of participation or excessive/disruptive comments that prevent others from getting the most of the class. Note that your participation grade will also be affected if you miss any class session(s), unless justified (such as in case of reserve duty).

- According to University regulations, a student must be present in every lesson (Article 5).
- The lecturer reserves the right to have a student removed from a course if the student is absent from a class with mandatory participation or did not actively participate in class. (The student will remain financially responsible for the course irrespective of his/her removal from the course)

## Course Assignments

Students are required to submit two written assignments and final project.

Should a student become unable to complete an assignment or course requirement, s/he must notify the TA of the course in advance via email.

## Grading Policy

In the 2008/9 academic year the Faculty has implemented a grading policy for all graduate level courses. This policy applies to all graduates courses in the Faculty, and will be reflected in the final course grade.

Accordingly, the final average of the class for this course (which is a core course) will fall between 83-87%. Additional information regarding this policy can be found on the Faculty website.

## Evaluation of the Course by Student

Following completion of the course students will participate in a teaching survey to evaluate the instructor and the course, to provide feedback for the benefit of the students, the teachers and the university.

## Course Site (Moodle)

The course site will be the primary tool to communicate messages and material to students. It is, therefore recommended to periodically check the course site in general, periodically, before each lesson, at end of the course as well. (For example: final project details and updates regarding assignments)

Course slides will be available on the course site.

## Course Outline\*

Session	Topic(s)**	Comments
1	An introduction to blockchain technology	<p><u>Preparation guidelines</u></p> <p>1. The reading materials will help you to expand your knowledge of the materials presented in this module</p> <p>What is blockchain?            Why do we care about blockchain?            The move to decentralization            Ledgers, Distributed Ledgers, Consensus            What is Cryptocurrency? (examples: Bitcoin, ETH)            Introduction to Ethereum</p>
2	Cryptocurrency and blockchain technology	<p><u>Preparation guidelines</u></p> <p>1. The reading materials will help you to expand your knowledge of the materials presented in this module</p> <p>Basic blockchain cryptography            Hash Functions,            Markle Trees,            Public Key Cryptography - Elliptic Curve Cryptography            Digital Signature (Signing/Verifying Messages)            Zero Knowledge Proof            Trusted Execution Environment/Trust Zone (TEE/TZ/Enclave)</p>
3	Blockchain in practice (data protection, privacy and security)	<p><u>Preparation guidelines</u></p> <p>1. The reading materials will help you to expand your knowledge of the materials presented in this module</p> <p>PoW (Proof of Work), PoS (Proof of Stake), PoA            Validating PoW            Consensus Mechanisms (BFT)            Public/Private Blockchain</p> <p>Ethereum (DLT scheme)            Nodes            Forks            Mining            Privacy            51% Attacks            Double Spending Problem            The DAO</p>
4	<p>Blockchain - Smart Contracts, Wallets, ICO's, Private Blockchain</p> <p>Written Assignment due</p>	<p>Preparation guidelines</p> <p>1. The reading materials will help you to expand your knowledge of the materials presented in this module</p> <p>Wallets            ERC standards: ERC20            Tokens            Smart Contracts            Transactions            Gas and Fees            Initial Coin Offerings (ICO's) and token sales            Private Blockchain, Hyper ledger Fabric, Quorum</p> <p>Monitoring: ethstat</p>

Session	Topic(s)**	Comments
5	Blockchain cost benefit / Guest Lecture	<p><u>Preparation guidelines</u></p> <p>1. The reading materials will help you to expand your knowledge of the materials presented in this module</p> <p>When should we use/or not use blockchain (limitations) Blockchain scalability, Performance, Privacy, Permissions On-chain/Off-chain Blockchain non-Cryptocurrency applications</p> <p>Blockchain Use Cases: Supply Chain and Asset Tracking, Customers loyalty program</p>
6	Blockchain Use Cases	<p><u>Preparation guidelines</u></p> <p>1. The reading materials will help you to expand your knowledge of the materials presented in this module</p> <p>Blockchain Use Cases Implications of blockchain on traditional business and organization activities</p>
7	<p>Drawbacks &amp; Challenges of Blockchain Technology</p> <p>The future of blockchain technology, AI, and digital privacy</p>	<p><u>Preparation guidelines</u></p> <p>1. The reading materials will help you to expand your knowledge of the materials presented in this module</p> <p>IPFS Swarm Regulation (Utility Tokens vs. Security Tokens)</p> <p>Summary and Students Use Case presentation (optionally)</p>

\*Subject to changes

\*\* Please note that topics that are not covered in the course material but are discussed in class are considered integral to the course and may be tested in examinations.

## Required Reading

- Blockchain Economics, Joseph Abadi and Markus Brunnermeier, 2018 (Session 5-7)
- Blockchain-based database to ensure data integrity in cloud computing environments. Gaetani, Edoardo & Aniello, Leonardo & Baldoni, Roberto & Lombardi, Federico & Margheri, Andrea & Sassone, V. (2017). (Session 6-7)
- Distributed ledger technology: beyond block chain, A report by the UK Government Chief Scientific Adviser, 2016 (Session 1-3)
- Distributed Ledger Technology & Cybersecurity, Improving information security in the financial sector, ENISA, 2016 (Session 3-5)
- Banking on Blockchain: Costs Savings Thanks to the Blockchain Technology; Luisanna Cocco, Andrea Pinna and Michele Marchesi (2017) (Session 2-4)
- Blockchain Technology Innovations, K. Coperich, E. Cudney, H. Nembhard (2017) (Session 6-7)
- Fintech: Ecosystem, business models, investment decisions, and challenges; In Lee, Yong Jae Shin (2018) (Session 1)
- The IoT electric business model: Using blockchain technology for the internet of things, Yu Zhang, Jiangtao Wen, 2017(Session 5-7)

## Recommended Reading

- The future of financial infrastructure, an ambitious look at how blockchain can reshape financial services, The future of financial infrastructure, World Economic Forum, 2016
- Blocks and Chains, Introduction to Bitcoin, Cryptocurrencies, and their Consensus Mechanisms, Aljoshia Judmayer Nicholas Stifter Katharina Krombholz Edgar Weippl, 2017
- Mastering Bitcoin, Programming the Open Blockchain, Andreas M. Antonopoulos, 2017

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